How Do You Calculate Absorption Rate?

The Realtor.com Team



What does it mean when people talk about the absorption rate when it comes to real estate? More importantly, how do you calculate the absorption rate for a geographic area?

Absorption rate is the rate at which homes are selling in a specific area

There are three pieces of information you will need to determine absorption rate:

1. The specific time frame

- 2. The number of sold homes during that time frame
- 3. The number of active homes right now

Here is how to calculate the absorption rate for the entire Metro Denver area, based on October 2011 Residential/Condo Town Homes Market Data (provided by Metrolist):

The data

- 1. Time frame = 304 days (total days from January 1, 2011 to October 31, 2011)
- 2. Number of sold homes = 33,163 (from January 1, 2011 to October 31, 2011)
- 3. Number of active homes = 14,156 (at the end of October 31, 2011)

Calculations

- Rate of home sales = .00917 1 home is sold every .00917 days. This number is found by taking 304/33,163 (time frame divided by number of sold homes)
- Absorption rate = 4.32 Months. Found by taking 14,156

x .00917 (number of Active Homes multiplied by the rate of home sales)

What does absorption rate data tell us?

If market conditions do not change and if *no* new listings come on the market it will take 4.32 months for the current inventory to sell at the current pace of the market. A balanced market's absorption rate is typically between five to seven months.